

# 430eForth: Tips, Tools and Tests

430eForth in the Linux Environment

The 430eForth Reset Trap

Making FLASHing a bit more comfortable

Avoiding/Removing the Reset Trap

430eForth and Others – A Comparison

430eForth v4.3

Chen-Hanson Ting: *The memory is reduced to 4136 bytes in the direct thread model. This is the smallest working Forth system with a text interpreter, a command compiler, and some debugging tools for any microcontroller, ever!*

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# 430eForth in the Linux Environment

MSPDebug + Terminal(e4thcom-0.6.x) + Editor

```
SAVE (~/.2MK1d/e4thcom/0.6.1/examples/430eForth/MSP430G2553/target) - Pluma - + x
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Suchen Werkzeuge
Öffnen Speichern
SAVE x
1 \ 430eForth: SAVE
2
3 ' DUMP 4 + @ CONSTANT $DOLIT
4
5 : HI ( -- )
6 \ Scan Flash Memory down from $FF
7   $FFC0 DUP BEGIN 2 - DUP @ $F
8   DUP CP ! BASE @ >R HEX DUP U.
9 ;
10
11 : SAVE ( -- )
12 \ Reset 'BOOT to HI and save the
13 [ $DOLIT , ' HI , ] APP! ;
14
15 SAVE
16
17 \index SAVE
18
```

```
e4thcom-0.6.1
mspdebug x e4thcom-0.6.1 x
e4thcom-0.6.1 : A Serial Terminal for Embedded Forth Systems
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conditions of the GNU General Public License with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.

* Loading Plugin for 430eForth v4.3 (430eforth.efc)
  Use the TAB key to cancel an upload process.
* Loading MSP430 Cross-Assembler (430eforth-xas.efc)
  MCU:430eForth system registers:
    00:PC  01:SP:RP  02:SR  03:CG  04:TOS  05:SP  06:IP  07:W|tmp0
    08:tmp1 09:tmp2 10:tmp3 11:R11 12:R12 13:R13 14:R14 15:R15
* Loading MSP430 Cross-Disassembler (msp430xdas.efx)
* Loading config file (.e4thcom-0.6.1)
  editor command : /usr/bin/pluma +

SIO : /dev/ttyACM0 open hdl=3 B9600 8N1 full-duplex
Type '\ [Enter]' to close the Terminal

WORDS
COLD APP! HI WORDS .S DUMP ' VARIABLE CONSTANT CREATE : ] ; ." $" ABORT" WHILE
ELSE AFT THEN REPEAT IF AGAIN UNTIL NEXT BEGIN FOR , WRITE ERASE I! IALLOT ALLOT
QUIT [ QUERY ACCEPT WORD TOKEN CHAR \ ( . ( ? . U. U.R .R CR TYPE SPACES SPACE B
L NUMBER? DECIMAL HEX #> SIGN #S # HOLD <# TIB PAD HERE DP CP BASE 'BOOT FILL CM
OVE COUNT +! PICK DEPTH 2/ 2* */ */MOD M* * UM* / MOD /MOD M/MOD UM/MOD MIN MAX
> < U< = ABS - DNEGATE NEGATE NOT D+ + 2DUP 2DROP ROT ?DUP UM+ XOR OR AND 0< OVE
R SWAP DUP DROP >R R@ R> C@ C! @ ! @EXECUTE EXECUTE EXIT EMIT KEY ?KEY ok
```

# The 430eForth Reset Trap

**COLD** or a **Reset** invalidates the Code Pointer if the System Status wasn't saved with ' **HI APP!** after the last dictionary extension.

## The Effect:

- Subsequent compilation will lead to unexpected results without error message, e.g. name fragments in the dictionary and a system crash if one of those is called.
- It's very irritating for beginners and for all who did not read *Zen of LaunchPad*.
- Trouble-shooting is only possible via re-flashing of the MCU.
- Re-flashing only takes some seconds but gets annoying quickly.

# Making Flashing a bit more comfortable

- If an existing terminal connection is NOT closed before flashing, it is still functional afterwards. No need to reconnect the target.  
( Has been tested with Linux Mint, mspdebug and various terminal programs. )
- Flashing can be made easier using a script. Under Linux it could look like:

```
#!/bin/bash
#
# flash-2553lp : Script to program a MSP430G2553 Launchpad          MM-161230
IMAGE="430eforth.a43"
echo -ne "\033[1mMSPDebug: Programing MSP430 LaunchPad with $IMAGE ?\033[0m"
read -n 1 -p " [N/y] " REPLY ; echo
if [ ! "$REPLY" == "y" ] ; then exit ; fi
mspdebug rf2500 'erase all' "prog $IMAGE" "verify $IMAGE"
```

# Avoiding the Reset Trap

When booting, a TOP-DOWN Flash Memory Scan sets the Code Pointer to the lowest still available memory cell:

Source: e4thcom-0.6.1/templates/430eForth/MSP430G2553/target/SAVE

```
1 | \ 430eForth: SAVE MM-170206
2
3 | ' DUMP 4 + @ CONSTANT $DOLIT
4
5 | : HI ( -- )
6 | \ Scan Flash Memory down from $FFC0 and set CP to the lowest free memory cell.
7 |   $FFC0 DUP BEGIN 2 - DUP @ $FFFF - UNTIL 2 + ( a0 a1 )
8 |   DUP CP ! BASE @ >R HEX DUP U. ." : " - DECIMAL U. R> BASE ! HI
9 | ;
10
11 | : SAVE ( -- )
12 | \ Reset 'BOOT to HI and save the user variables to the cold start data area.
13 | [ $DOLIT , ' HI , ] APP! ;
14
15 | SAVE
16
17 | \index SAVE
18
```

- The tool has a code size of only 74 Bytes.
- Used but not SAVEd flash memory is hidden, not erased.
- SAVEd items are not hidden.
- Only when the flash memory is full, the 430eForth must be flashed again.

# Removing the Reset Trap

When booting, a Flash Management Tool erases the flash memory cells whose contents had not been SAVED.

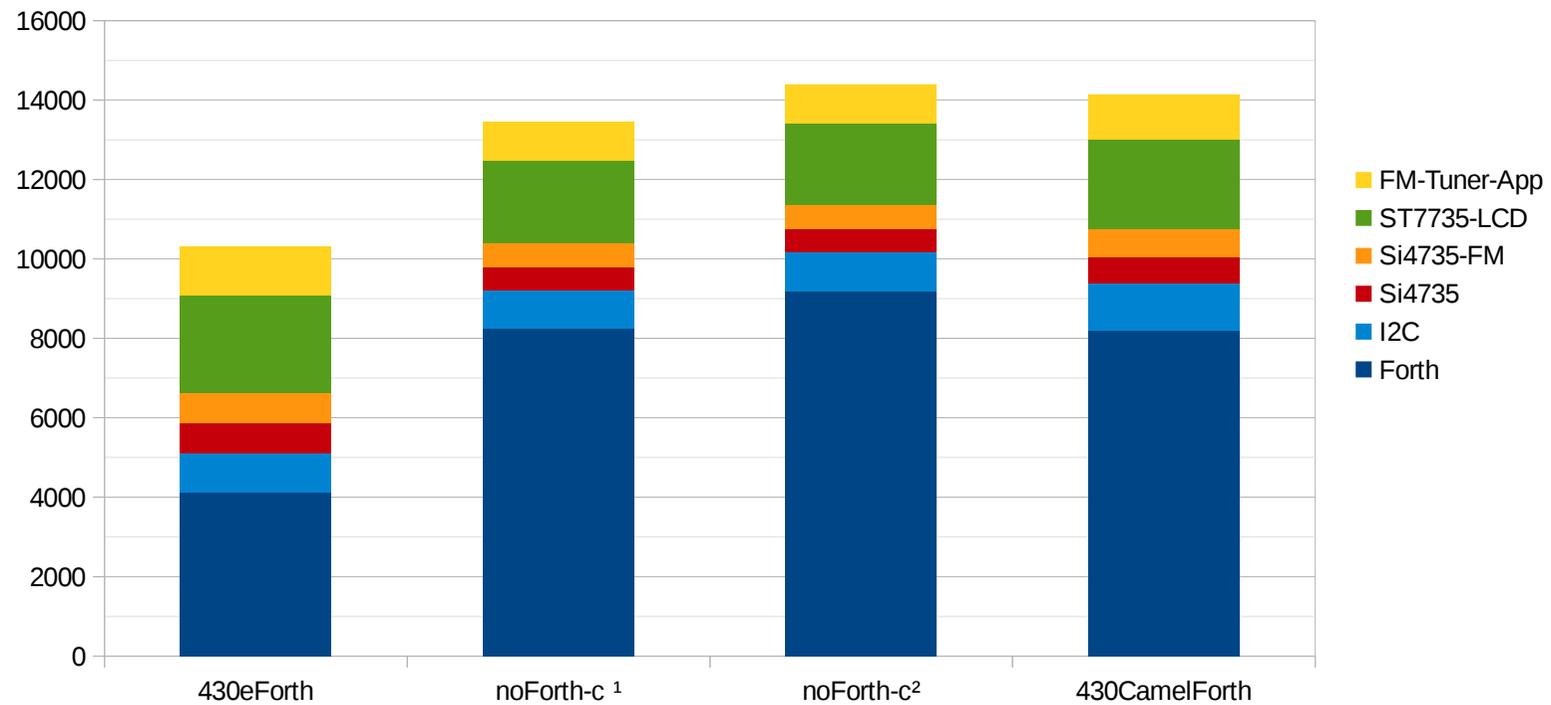
Source: e4thcom-0.6.1/templates/430eForth/MSP430G2553/target/eForth

```
\ 430eForth : eForth SAVE COLD SHIELD MM-170127
\
\ A Flash Memory Management Tool for 430eForth that makes program development
\ much more comfortable. Adds the words eForth, SAVE and SHIELD to the eForth
\ kernel and extends COLD.
\
\ Requires:  * 430eForth v4.3 on a MSP430G2553 MCU
\            * 442/560 Bytes of Flash Memory (without/with) SHIELD
\
\ Recommends: * e4thcom-Terminal 0.6.x or later with 430eforth plug-in
\
\ eForth ( -- ) Reset DP , CONTEXT , LAST , CP and 'BOOT to initial values that
\ were defined when loading this extension. Erase the Flash Memory
\ from CP to $FP and execute SAVE.
\
\ SAVE ( -- ) Save the current eForth state ( DP , CONTEXT , LAST , CP and
\ 'BOOT ... ) to the Flash Information Memory.
\ Reset 'BOOT if it is pointing to an invalid address ( >= CP ).
\
\ COLD ( -- ) Restore the last SAVED eForth state ( DP , CONTEXT , LAST , CP ,
\ 'BOOT ... ) from Flash Information Memory and erase the Flash
\ Memory from CP to $FP.
\
\ SHIELD ( "name" -- ) Create a word "name" and execute SAVE. "name" restores
\ the saved state when executed.
\
\ After loading this code, the free Flash Memory starts at the next page-
\ aligned address ( $D200 with a newly flashed MCU ) and ends at $FP=$FC00.
\
```

# 430eForth and Others – A Comparison

Si4735 FM-Tuner with ST7735 Color Graphic Display

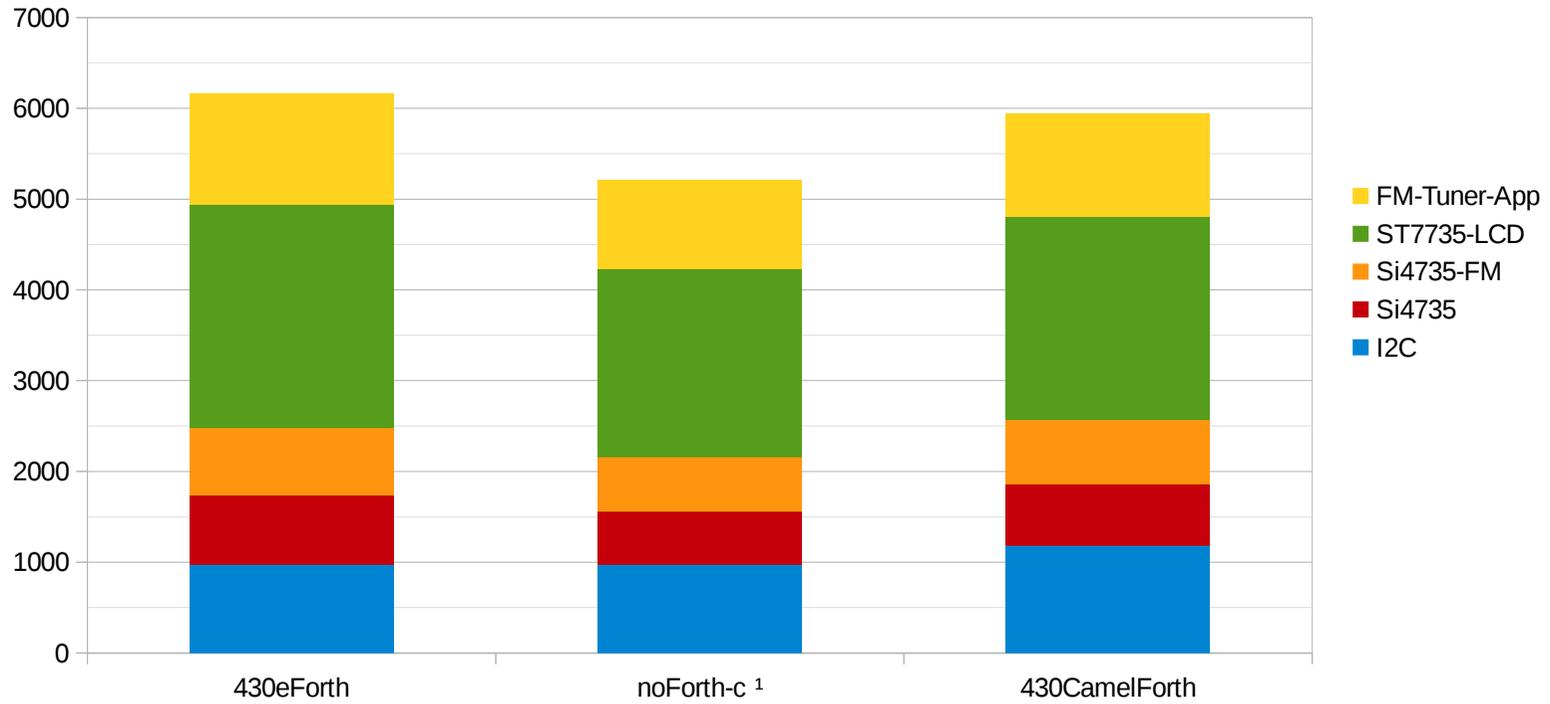
MSP430G2 Lauchpad : Application Size including Forth Kernel



<sup>1)</sup> no Tools , <sup>2)</sup> including Tools

# Si4735 FM-Tuner with ST7735 Color Graphic Display

MSP430G2 LaunchPad : Application Size without Forth Kernel



<sup>1</sup>) no Tools